



# Build it and They Will Come

Flood Reduction and Pedestrian Access to the Huron River

Allen Creek Railroad Berm Opening Project

#### Presenters

- Jerry Hancock
  - Stormwater and Floodplain Programs Coordinator, City of Ann Arbor
- Jeremy Hedden
  - Project Manager, Bergmann (LEAD DESIGN FIRM)

- Greg Kacvinsky
  - Stormwater Practice Leader, OHM Advisors (SUBCONSULTANT)







#### How Did We Get Here?

- Flood-prone area on north edge of downtown Ann Arbor
- Dozens of businesses and homes impacted; high flood insurance premiums



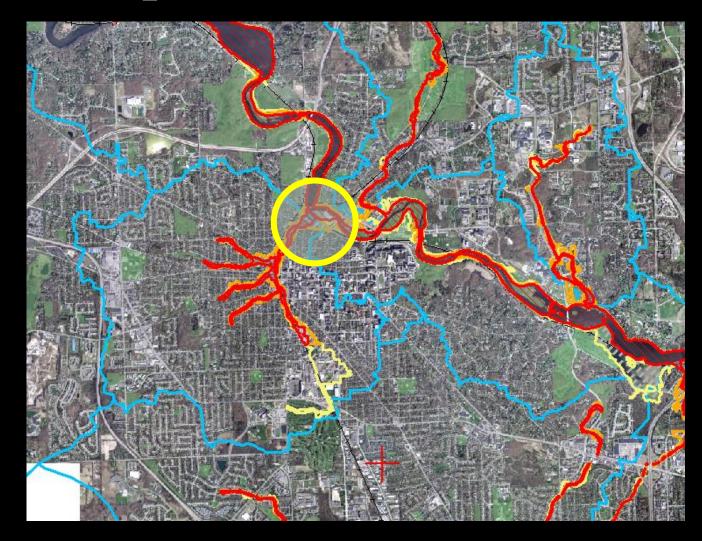






#### Allen Creek Floodplain

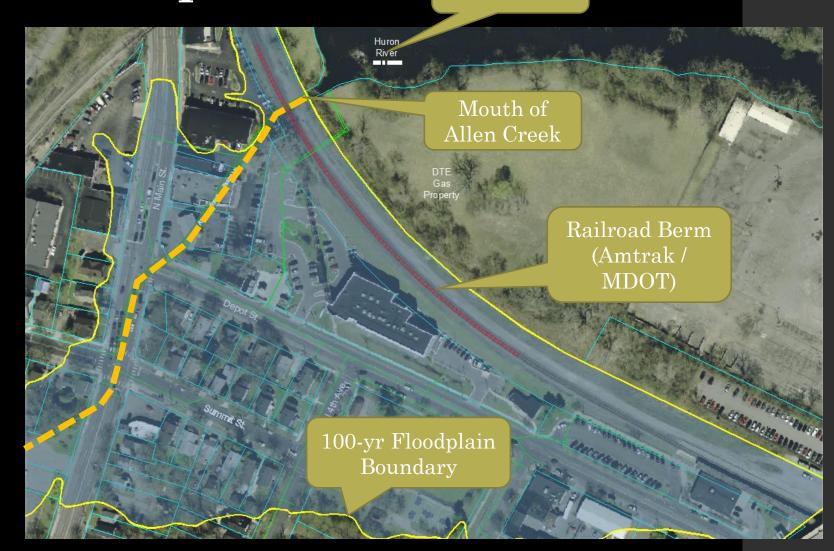
- Mouth of Allen Creek (at Huron River)
- 95-yr old enclosed channel
- 5.5 square mile watershed
- Allen Creek Capacity:
  - 2-year storm
  - Larger storms flood surrounding area



Allen Creek Floodplain

Huron River

- Floodplain up to 9-10 feet deep north of Depot Street
- Existing railroad berm prevents floodwaters from reaching Huron River



## Timeline

2007	2008	2012	2013
Flood Mitigation recommended in City's Flood Mitigation Plan	Feasibility Study made part of City's CIP	Began Feasibility Study  Added Pedestrian Options  Project Recommended in Hazard Mitigation Plan	Completed Feasibility Study (OHM & Bergmann)

## Timeline

2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
City Invited by State Police (EM) to Apply for a FEMA Hazard Mitigation	State Police (EM) to Apply for a FEMA Hazard  Bergmann / OHM for OHM for Design Phase	Completed Design / Construction Plans	MDOT bid letting process  Entered into a contract with	Construction begins in late February Railroad
Grant City Accepted	Project Recommended in City's Hazard Mitigation Plan	Obtained CLOMR	Davis Const.	shutdown day in May
Phase 1 FEMA Grant for Design	Update	City Accepted Phase 2 FEMA Grant for Construction	reconsideration of BCA to increase FEMA Grant	Apply for LOMR upon completion of construction
				FEMA Grant closeout

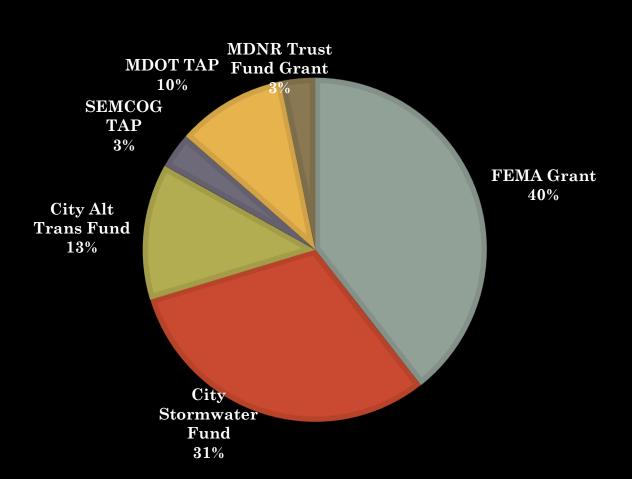
#### Project Funding

- FEMA Pre-Disaster Mitigation Grant:
  - \$3.7 million
- MDOT TAP
  - \$970,000
- SEMCOG TAP
  - \$315,000
- MDNR Trust Fund Grant
  - **•** \$300,000
- City Funding
  - \$2.9 million (stormwater)
  - \$1.2 million (alt. transportation)

Estimated Project Costs

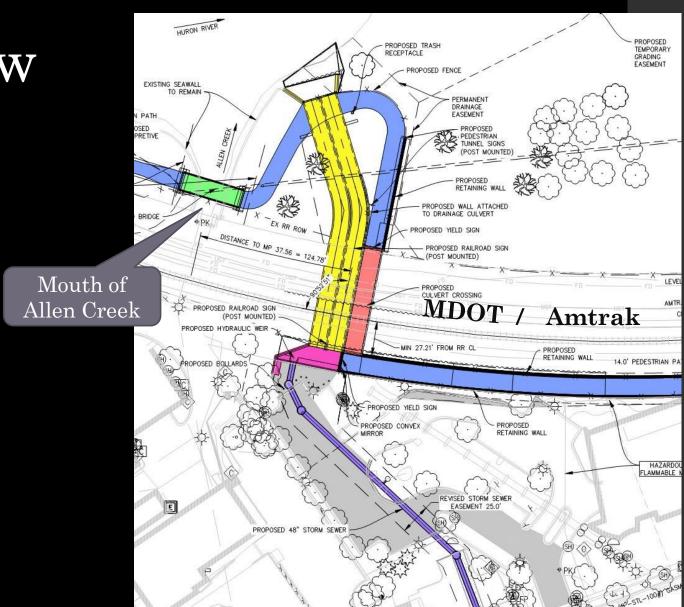
#### \$9.4 million

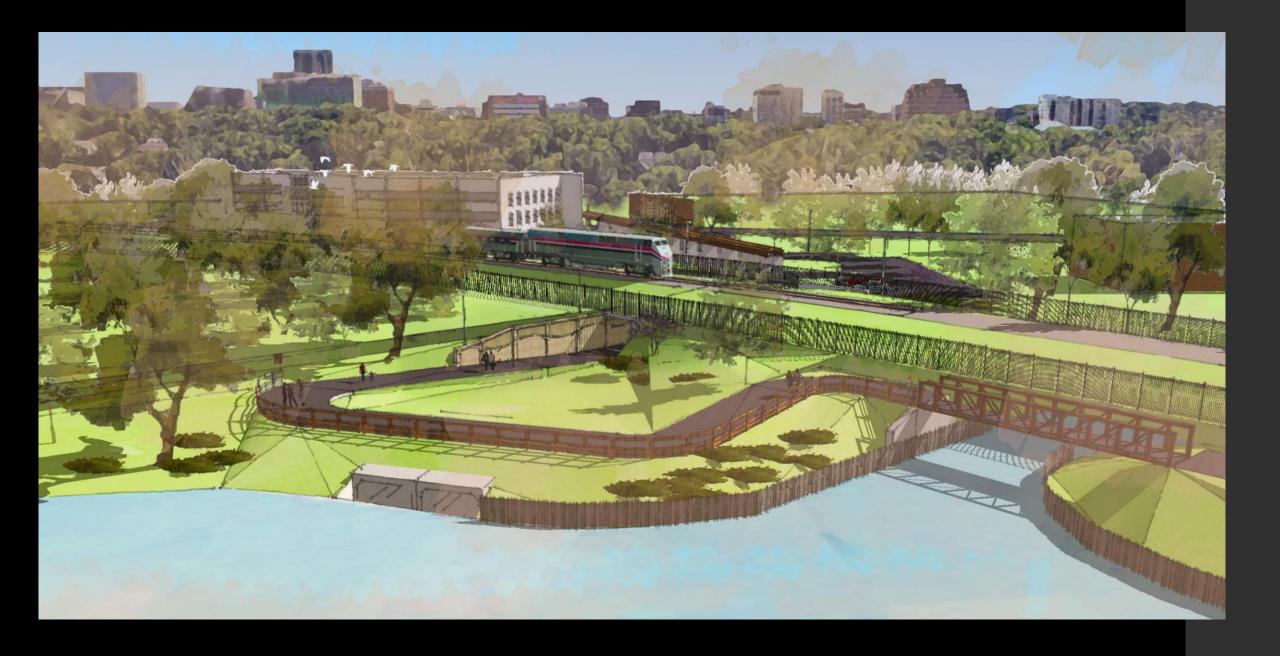
Only 44% local (City) funding



#### Project Overview

- Flood conveyance culvert through railroad berm
- Pedestrian tunnel to north side of railroad connecting to B2B Trail
- Reduction in 100-yr floodplain depth by over 6 feet

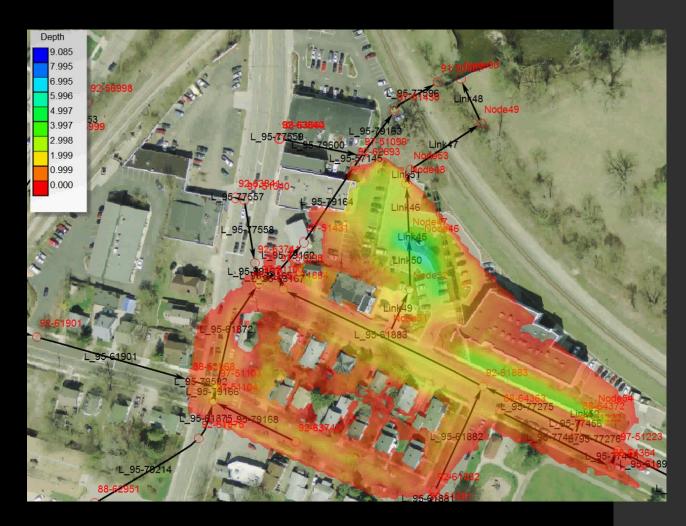






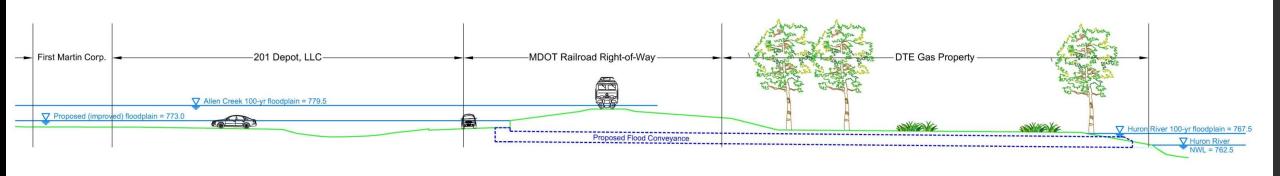
#### HEC-RAS vs. SWMM

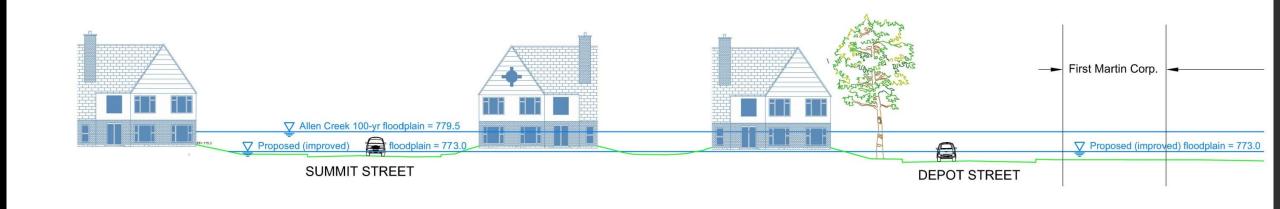
- HEC-RAS model too limited to predict floodplain in lower reaches of Allen Creek
  - 100-yr peak flow  $\sim 2,400 \text{ cfs}$
  - Allen Creek enclosure capacity ~
     1,300 cfs
- SWMM allows us to:
  - Perform 2D modeling of surface flow
  - Model impact on local collection system
  - Better evaluate design alternatives





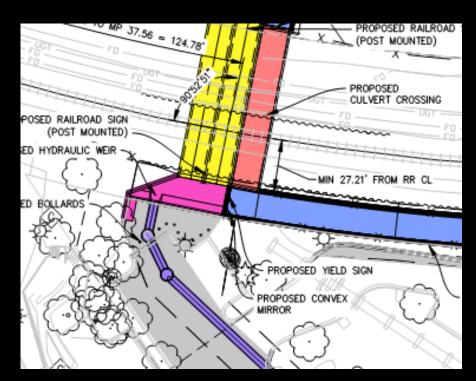






## Trading one Risk for Another

- Weir design is critical
- Safety features
- Protection of pedestrian tunnel





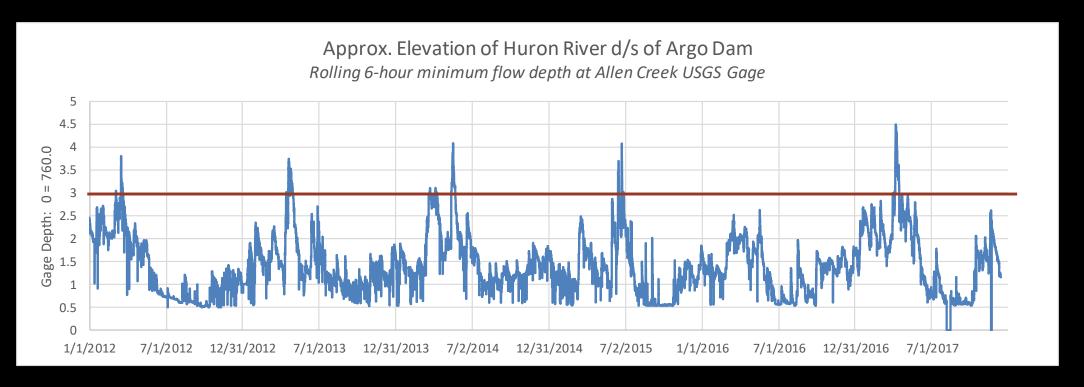
## Pedestrian Access / High River Level

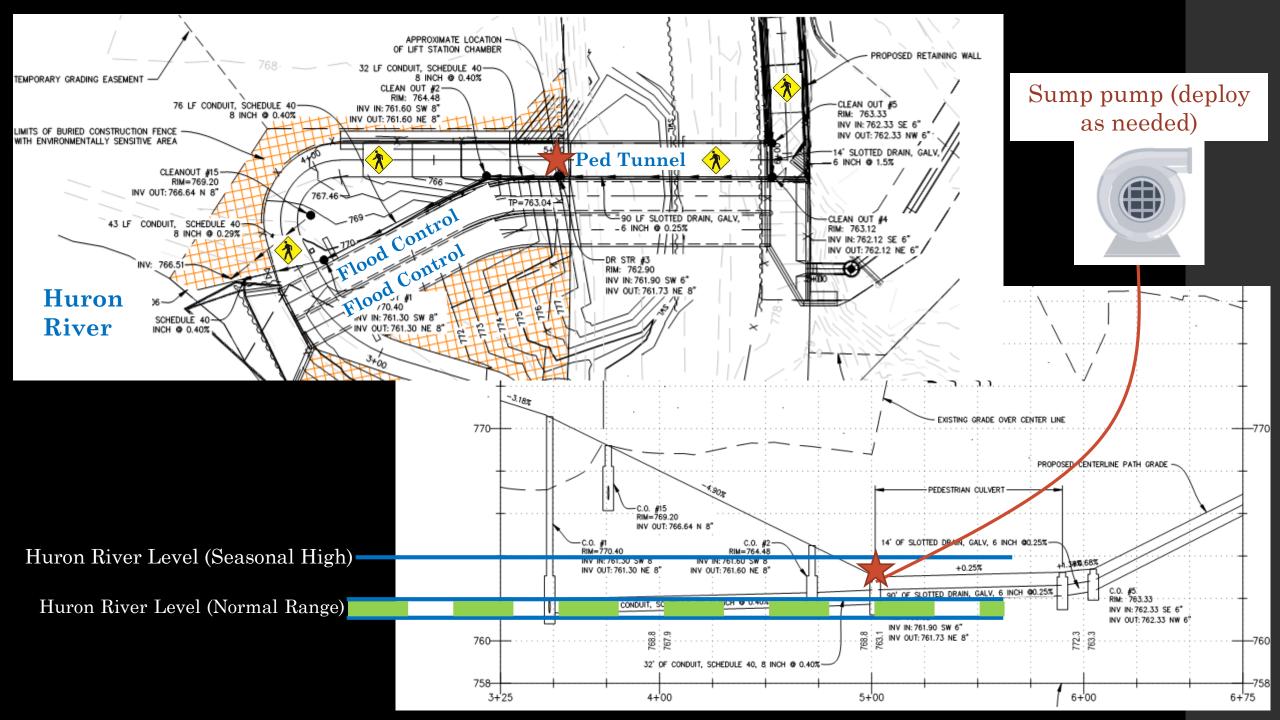
- Huron River levels fluctuate
- How does this impact the pedestrian tunnel?



#### Pedestrian Access / High River Level

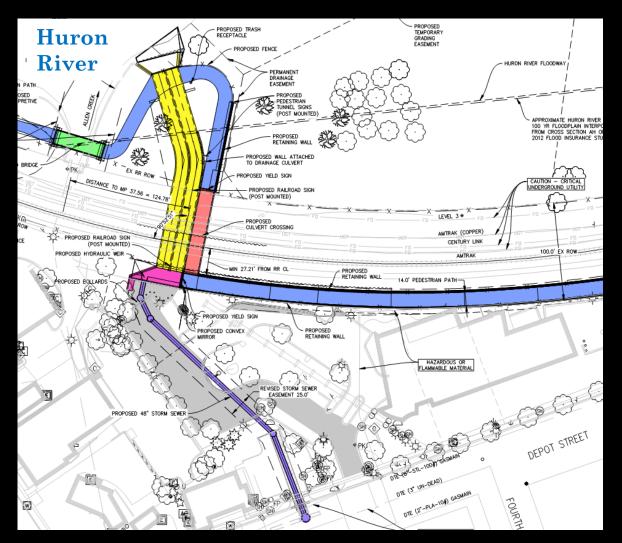
- USGS stream gage data from Allen Creek
- Water on sidewalk about 2% of the time (>6-inch depth, 0.8% of the time)
- · Can be addressed with a sump structure and portable pump

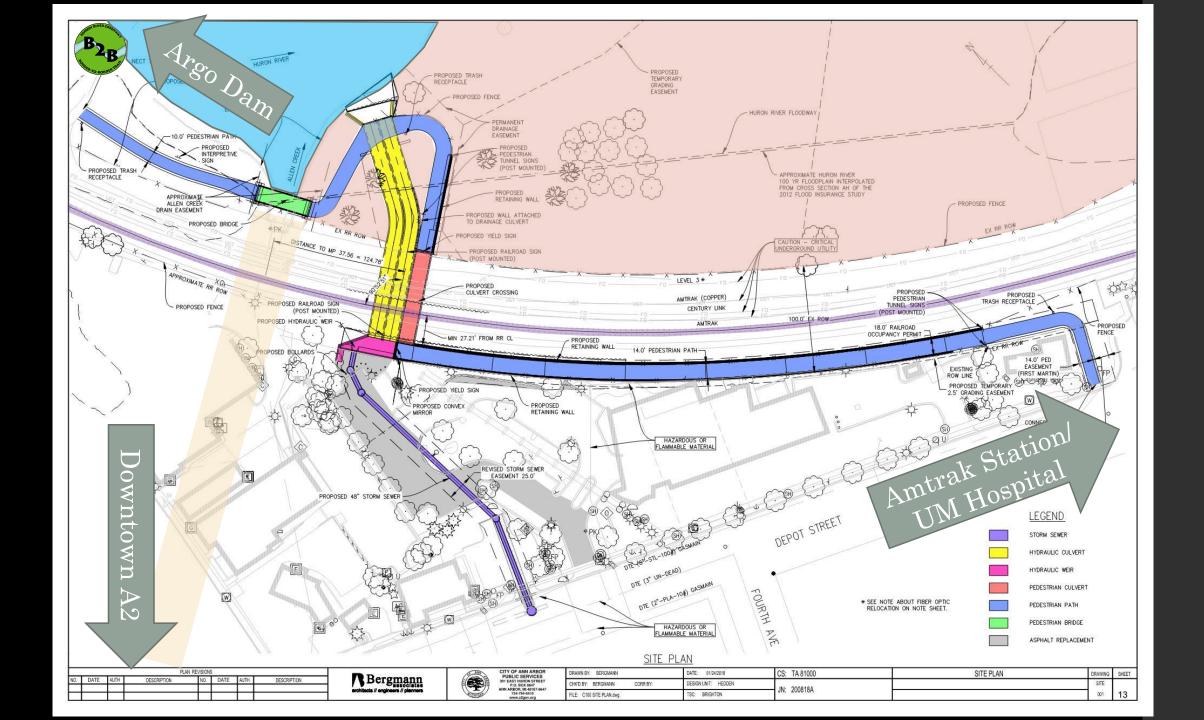




## Designing for Complex Issues

- Railroad considerations (Amtrak / NS)
- Fiber optic relocation
- Private property concerns
- Pedestrian safety







#### Amtrak

- · Closure and timing
- Phasing to prepare for closure
- Fencing / safety
- Train station location

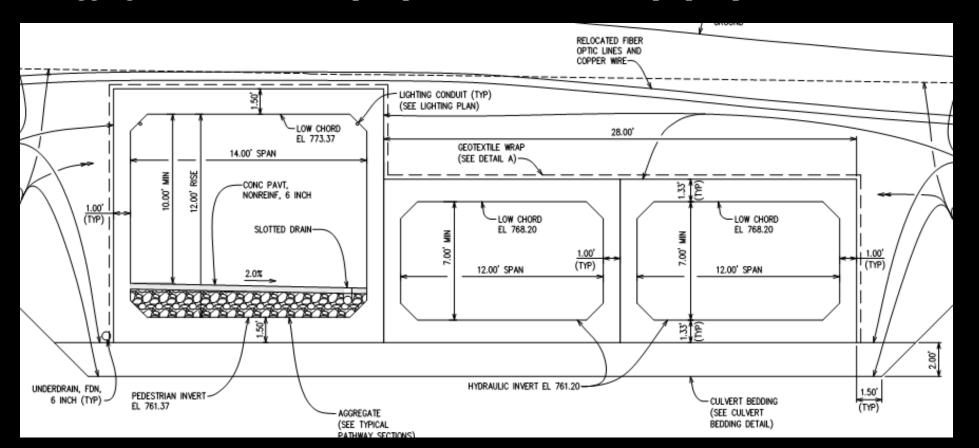


#### Fiber Optic Relocation

- Three separate fiber lines
- Pre-design coordination
- Relocation of conduits above proposed box culvert sections
- Significant cost component

#### Pedestrian Access / Flood Control

- Short rail closure requires box culverts to be built at same elevation
- · Aggregate and concrete cap in pedestrian culvert keeps ped path elevated





#### Private Property Concerns

- Proper direction of pedestrian movement
- Fencing and access control
- Parking and constructionphase disruptions
- Preservation of old rail trestle

## Questions