

ANN ARBOR
HOUSING COMMISSION
(A Component Unit of the City of Ann Arbor, Michigan)

Financial Statements
(With Supplementary Information)
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024



SMITH & KLACZKIEWICZ, PC
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Ann Arbor Housing Commission

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SMITH & KLACZKIEWICZ, PC
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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A VETERAN OWNED BUSINESS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Commissioners
Ann Arbor Housing Commission
Ann Arbor, Michigan

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities of the ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission***, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission's*** basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities of the ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission***, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission*** and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission's*** ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the *Ann Arbor Housing Commission's* internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the *Ann Arbor Housing Commission's* ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis (pages 4 to 9) be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge

we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission's*** basic financial statements. The accompanying financial data schedules and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the financial data schedules and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 13, 2024 on our consideration of the ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission's*** internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission's*** internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission's*** internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Smith + Kaczmarek PC

Saginaw, Michigan

November 13, 2024

ANN ARBOR HOUSING COMMISSION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
JUNE 30, 2024

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

The Ann Arbor Housing Commission (the Commission) management's discussion and analysis is designed to {a} assist the reader in focusing on significant financial issues, {b} provide an overview of the Commission's financial activity, {c} identify change in the Commission's financial position (its ability to address the next and subsequent year challenges), and {d} identify individual fund issues or concerns.

Since the Management Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is designed to focus on the current years activities, resulting changes and currently known facts, please read it in conjunction with the Commission's financial statements (beginning on page 10).

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The Commission's net position increased by \$5,016,240 for FY24. This increase is primarily generated by the funding for the capital purchases of two new properties: 350 S. Fifth Ave and 404 N. Ashley in the Business Activities cost center. The purchases of these newly acquired properties were primarily funded with Affordable Housing Millage as well as ARPA funds as well as a capital contribution from the City. The revenue for the purchases is reflected on the statement of activities. However, the new property assets are recorded on the balance sheet causing the significant increase in net position for FY24.

The Section 8 programs overall also reflect a gain which is primarily driven by timing difference in the receipt of HUD HAP funding versus the timing of the associated expenditures.

Overall, the revenue of the Commission increased by \$10,720,723 (or 31%) during 2024, from \$34,648,321 in FY23 to \$45,369,044 in FY24. The increase in revenue is mainly the result of a significant increase in affordable housing millage and marijuana rebate funding - primarily for development activities including the property purchases mentioned above as well as capital contributions for the purchase of the 404 N. Ashley property from the City of Ann Arbor. The capital contribution represents the difference in the purchase price of the N. Ashley property of \$1 and its assessed real property value of \$1.8 Million. In addition, HUD funding increased from FY23 as a result of higher voucher lease-up/subsidy utilization in the Section 8 programs.

USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT

The following is a graphic outline of the Commission's financial statement presentation :

MD&A Management Discussion and Analysis-pages 4-9

Basic Financial Statements Commission-wide Financial Statements - pages 10-12 Notes to Financial Statements - pages 13-22
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ANN ARBOR HOUSING COMMISSION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
JUNE 30, 2024

Other Required Supplementary Information
Financial Data Schedules - pages 23-32

The current presentation focuses on both the Commission as a whole (Commission-wide) and the major individual funds. Both perspectives (Commission-wide and major fund) allow the user to address relevant questions, broaden a basis for comparison (year to year or Commission to Commission) and enhance the Commission's accountability.

Commission-Wide Financial Statements

The Commission-wide financial statements (see pages 10-12) are designed to be corporate-like in that all business type activities are consolidated into columns which add to a total for the entire Commission.

These Statements include a Statement of Net Position, which is similar to a Balance Sheet. The Statement of Net Position reports all financial and capital resources for the Commission. The statement is presented in the format where assets, minus liabilities, equals "Net Position", formerly known as equity. Assets and liabilities are presented in order of liquidity.

The focus of the Statement of Net Position (the "Unrestricted Net Position") is designed to represent the net available liquid (non-capital) assets, net of liabilities for the entire Commission. Net Position (formerly equity) are reported in three broad categories:

Net Position, Net Investment in Capital Assets: This component of Net Position consists of all Capital Assets, reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

Restricted Net Position: This component of Net Position consists of restricted assets, when constraints are placed on the assets by creditors (such as debt covenants), grantors, contributors, laws, regulations, etc.

Unrestricted Net Position: Consists of Net Position that do not meet the definition of "Investment in Capital Assets" , or "Restricted Net Position".

The Commission-wide financial statements also include a Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position, similar to an Income Statement. This Statement includes Operating Revenues (such as rental income, HUD HAP and administrative fees, grant revenue, millage funding, etc.), Operating Expenses (such as administrative expenses, utilities, maintenance expenses and depreciation), and Non-Operating Revenues and Expenses (such as capital grant revenue, investment revenue or interest expense).

The focus of the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position is the "Change in Net Position", which is similar to Net Income or Loss.

Finally, a Statement of Cash Flows is included, which discloses net cash provided by, or used for operating activities, non-capital financing activities, and from capital and related financial activities.

Fund Financial Statements

Traditional users of governmental financial statements will find the Fund Financial Statements presentation more familiar. The focus is now on Major Funds, rather than fund types. The Commission consists of one major fund and is shown here as an Enterprise Fund. Enterprise Funds utilize the full accrual basis of accounting. The Enterprise method of accounting is similar to accounting utilized by the private sector accounting. Many of the funds maintained by the Commission are required by the U. S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD). Others are segregated to enhance accountability and control.

ANN ARBOR HOUSING COMMISSION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

JUNE 30, 2024

The Commission's Programs

Enterprise Funds, using Business-Type Presentation Format-

Section 8 Housing Choice Voucher Program - Under the Housing Choice Voucher Program, the Commission administers contracts with private landlords that own rental property. The Commission subsidizes the family's rental contribution through a Housing Assistance Payment (HAP) made to the landlord. The program is administered under an Annual Contributions Contract (ACC) with HUD. HUD provides funding to cover the HAP and administrative costs for the number of subsidy allocations awarded, with participants paying 30% of gross income and with approved exceptions, up to 40% of gross income on rent and utilities.

Mainstream Program - For the Mainstream program, much like the Housing Choice Voucher Program, the Commission administers contracts with independent landlords that own rental property. The Mainstream program is specifically for households with a non-elderly family member with a disability. The Commission subsidizes the family's rental contribution through a Housing Assistance Payment (HAP) made to the landlord. The program is administered under an Annual Contributions Contract (ACC) with HUD. HUD provides funding to cover the HAP and administrative costs for the number of subsidy allocations awarded, with participants paying 30% of gross income and with approved exceptions, up to 40% of gross income on rent and utilities.

COMMISSION-WIDE STATEMENT

The following table reflects the condensed Statement of Net Position compared to prior year. The Commission is engaged in Business-Type Activities. For more detailed information and breakdown, see page 10 "Statement of Net Position".

TABLE 1

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF NET POSITION

	<u>2024</u>		<u>2023</u>		<u>Change</u>		<u>Change</u>
Current and Other Assets	\$ 10,011,491	\$	4,239,330	\$	5,772,161		136%
Capital Assets - Held for Sale	-		5,000,000		(5,000,000)		-100%
Capital Assets	<u>8,895,887</u>		<u>263,333</u>		<u>8,632,554</u>		3278%
Total Assets	18,907,378		9,502,663		9,404,715		99%
Current and other Liabilities	7,601,859		1,724,254		5,877,605		341%
Long-Term Liabilities	<u>516,114</u>		<u>2,005,244</u>		<u>(1,489,130)</u>		-74%
Total Liabilities	8,117,973		3,729,498		4,388,475		118%
Net Position:							
Net Investment in Capital Assets	8,895,887		263,333		8,632,554		3278%
Restricted	264,396		243,932		20,464		
Unrestricted	<u>1,629,122</u>		<u>5,265,900</u>		<u>(3,636,778)</u>		-69%
Total Net Position	\$ <u>10,789,405</u>	\$	<u>5,773,165</u>	\$	<u>5,016,240</u>		87%

ANN ARBOR HOUSING COMMISSION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

JUNE 30, 2024

Major Factors Affecting the Statement of Net Position

- The increase in Current and Other Assets is attributable to receipt of the annual affordable housing, mental health and marijuana rebate funding from the City of Ann Arbor, which were received as a lump sum in FY24 rather than on a reimbursement basis in previous years.
- The decrease in Capital Assets - Held for Sale represents the property transfer of the Siller Terrace property to the separate Siller Terrace entity as a ground lease was executed in FY24.
- The increase in Capital Assets is attributable to the purchase of the 350 S. Fifth Ave and 404 N. Ashley properties.
- The increase in Current and Other Liabilities is mainly due to unearned revenue related to the the affordable housing millage and marijuana rebate funds received from the City.
- The decrease in long-term liabilities is related to the transfer of the loan from Ann Arbor Area Community Foundation for the property acquisition of Siller Terrace to the Siller Terrace entity.
- The increase in Net Investments in Capital Assets is related to the new property acquisitions mentioned above.
- The restricted net position of \$264,396 represents the restricted net position in the new FSS forfeiture program.
- The decrease in the unrestricted net position of is related to the development activities including new property acquisition in the Business Activities cost center.

Table 2 presents details on the changes in Unrestricted Net Position

TABLE 2

CHANGE OF UNRESTRICTED NET POSITION

Unrestricted Net Position 6/30/2023	\$ 5,265,900	2,008,221
Results of Operations	5,016,240	3,667,018
Adjustments:		
Depreciation (1)	85,936	42,394
Decrease in Restricted Assets	(20,464)	(243,932)
Disposal/Transfer of Assets	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Adjusted Results from Operations	5,081,712	3,465,480
Capital Expenditures	(8,718,490)	(207,801)
Non Operating Revenue	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Unrestricted Net Position 6/30/2024	\$ <u>1,629,122</u>	<u>5,265,900</u>

(1) Depreciation is treated as an expense and reduces the results of operations but does not have an impact on Unrestricted Net Position.

While the results of operations is a significant measure of the Commission's activities, the analysis of the changes in Unrestricted Net Position provides a clearer change in financial well-being.

ANN ARBOR HOUSING COMMISSION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

JUNE 30, 2024

TABLE 3

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION

The following schedule compares the revenues and expenses for the current and previous fiscal year. The Commission is engaged only in Business-Type Activities.

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>Change</u>	<u>Percent Change</u>
Revenues				
Tenant Revenues - Rent and Other	\$ 15,028	\$ 7,492	\$ 7,536	101%
Operating Subsidies and Grants	29,486,499	27,480,035	2,006,464	7%
Investment Income	55,653	8,009	47,644	595%
Other Revenues	<u>15,811,864</u>	<u>7,152,785</u>	<u>8,659,079</u>	121%
Total Revenue	\$ <u>45,369,044</u>	\$ <u>34,648,321</u>	\$ <u>10,720,723</u>	31%
Expenses				
Administrative	\$ 3,253,693	\$ 3,155,553	\$ 98,140	3%
Tenant Services	2,989,820	1,946,306	1,043,514	54%
Utilities	10,010	1,332	8,678	652%
Maintenance	73,979	47,554	26,425	56%
General and other	640,701	1,707,937	(1,067,236)	-62%
Development Costs	8,540,346	2,019,461	6,520,885	323%
Housing Assistance Payments	24,758,319	22,060,766	2,697,553	12%
Depreciation	<u>85,936</u>	<u>42,394</u>	<u>43,542</u>	103%
Total Expenses	\$ <u>40,352,804</u>	\$ <u>30,981,303</u>	\$ <u>9,371,501</u>	30%
Net Increase(Decrease)	\$ <u>5,016,240</u>	\$ <u>3,667,018</u>	\$ <u>1,349,222</u>	37%

MAJOR FACTORS AFFECTING THE STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION.

- The change in Net Position reflects a gain of \$5,016,240 for FY24. This change is primarily due to operating gains related to the Business Activities Cost Center as noted in the financial highlights on Page 1.
- Investment income has increased due to the higher interest rate environment.
- The increase in other revenues is a result of the increased funding related to the millages/marijuana funds as well as capital contributions from the City of Ann Arbor.
- Tenant Services expenses are higher than the prior year mainly due to additional service contracts with local non-profit providers.
- The increase in Utility Expenses is related to the newly acquired properties.
- General expenses are lower than prior year for FY24 due to prior year including one-time bad debt expenses related to the note receivable for Maple Tower LDHA that was set up in FY23.
- Development Costs increased significantly in FY24 as project development has been ramped up with the available affordable millage funding.
- The increase in Housing Assistance Payments is a result of the continued increase in the number of vouchers leased along with higher rent subsidies for the Section 8 Programs in FY24.

ANN ARBOR HOUSING COMMISSION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

JUNE 30, 2024

CAPITAL ASSETS

As of year end FY24, the Commission had \$8,895,887 invested in a variety of capital assets as reflected in the following schedule, which represents a net increase (addition, deductions and depreciation) of \$8,632,554. The increase from FY23 to FY24 is due to the purchase of 350 S. Fifth Ave and 404 N. Ashley in FY24.

TABLE 4
CAPITAL ASSETS AT YEAR-END
(NET OF DEPRECIATION)

	<u>Business-Type Activities</u>			Percent
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>Change</u>	<u>Change</u>
Capital Assets not being depreciated	-	18,057	(18,057)	
Land and Land Rights	\$ 7,820,000	\$ -	\$ 7,820,000	
Construction in progress	-	-	-	
Buildings	387,554	10,193	377,361	3702%
Equipment - Dwelling	-	-	-	
Equipment - Administrative	1,047,701	508,514	539,187	106%
Leasehold Improvements	5,049	5,049	-	0%
Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(364,417)</u>	<u>(278,480)</u>	<u>(85,937)</u>	<u>31%</u>
Total	\$ <u>8,895,887</u>	\$ <u>263,333</u>	\$ <u>8,632,554</u>	3278%

The following reconciliation summarizes the change in Capital Assets, which is presented in detail on page 19 of the notes.

TABLE 5
CHANGE IN CAPITAL ASSETS

	<u>Business-Type</u>	<u>Business-Type</u>
	<u>Activities</u>	<u>Activities</u>
Beginning Balance	\$ 263,333	97,926
Additions	8,742,777	207,801
Disposals	(24,287)	-
Net of Depreciation	-	-
Depreciation	<u>(85,936)</u>	<u>(42,394)</u>
Ending Balance	\$ <u>8,895,887</u>	<u>263,333</u>

ECONOMIC FACTORS

Significant economic factors affecting the Commission are as follows:

- Federal funding of the Department of Housing and Urban Development which is the primary source of revenue
- City negotiated union contracts which effect staff wage and benefit rates.
- Local/state economic conditions and employment trends, impacting resident incomes and, therefore, the portion of rent paid by tenants and the ability of tenants to pay their portion of the rent.
- Inflation, which affects operating as well as the cost of capital for development projects .
- Significant rise in rental rates in the current rental market affects the average rental subsidy.
- Rental market changes, specifically the trend of property sales and increased rents above the tenant-based voucher amounts.
- Significant rise in insurance costs is negatively affecting operations across the board.

FINANCIAL CONTACT

The individual to be contacted regarding this report is Jennifer Hall, Executive Director of the Ann Arbor Housing Commission at (734) 794-6721. Specific requests may be submitted to Jennifer Hall, Executive Director of Ann Arbor Housing Commission, 2000 S. Industrial Hwy, Ann Arbor, MI 48104.

Ann Arbor Housing Commission
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2024

Current assets

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 7,854,880
Cash and cash equivalents - restricted	624,419
Cash - tenant security deposits	1,000
Due from other governmental units	146,477
Accounts receivable, net	1,245,684
Prepaid expenses	94,973
Total current assets	9,967,433

Noncurrent assets

Capital assets:	
Nondepreciable	7,820,000
Depreciable	1,440,304
Less: accumulated depreciation	(364,417)
Net capital assets	8,895,887
Total assets	18,863,320

Deferred outflows of resources

44,058

Current liabilities

Accounts payable	1,442,634
Accrued liabilities	14,877
Tenant security deposits	1,000
Unearned revenue	6,065,818
Accrued compensated absences, current portion	76,186
Total current liabilities	7,600,515

Noncurrent liabilities

Other noncurrent liabilities - payable from restricted assets	360,023
Net pension liability	53,922
Accrued compensated absences	102,169
Total noncurrent liabilities	516,114
Total liabilities	8,116,629

Deferred inflows of resources

1,344

Net position

Net investment in capital assets	8,895,887
Restricted	264,396
Unrestricted	1,629,122
Total net position	\$ 10,789,405

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Ann Arbor Housing Commission
Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Operating revenues

Tenant revenue	\$ 15,028
Program grants - subsidies	27,559,740
Other governmental grants	1,926,759
Other revenue	15,708,533

Total operating revenues	45,210,060
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Operating expenses

Administration	3,253,693
Tenant services	2,989,820
Utilities	10,010
Maintenance	73,979
Insurance	42,943
General	9,138,104
Housing assistance payments	24,758,319
Depreciation	85,936

Total operating expenses	40,352,804
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Operating income (loss)	4,857,256
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Nonoperating revenues and (expenses)

Fraud recovery	103,331
Interest revenue	55,653

Total nonoperating revenues and (expenses)	158,984
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Change in net position	5,016,240
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Net position - Beginning of year	5,773,165
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Prior period adjustment	-
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Net position - Beginning of year, as restated	5,773,165
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Net position - End of year	\$ 10,789,405
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Ann Arbor Housing Commission
Statement of Cash Flows
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Cash flows from operating activities	
Cash received from customers	\$ 21,012,881
Cash received from grants and subsidies	29,486,499
Cash payments to suppliers for goods and services	(38,545,990)
Cash payments for wages and related benefits	<u>(3,206,626)</u>
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	<u>8,746,764</u>
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities	
Purchase of capital assets	(8,718,490)
Proceeds from sale of assets held for sale	<u>5,000,000</u>
Net cash provided by (used in) capital and related financing activities	(3,718,490)
Cash flows from noncapital and related financing activities	
Fraud recovery	103,331
Cash flows from investing activities	
Interest revenue	<u>55,653</u>
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	5,187,258
Cash and cash equivalents - beginning of year	<u>3,293,041</u>
Cash and cash equivalents - end of year	<u><u>\$ 8,480,299</u></u>
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	
Operating income (loss)	\$ 4,857,256
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:	
Depreciation	85,936
Pension expense	20,199
Changes in assets and liabilities	
Decrease (increase) in receivables	(611,702)
Decrease (increase) in prepaid expenses	(24,983)
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable	64,035
Increase (decrease) in accrued liabilities	(1,544,999)
Increase (decrease) in unearned revenue	<u>5,901,022</u>
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	<u><u>\$ 8,746,764</u></u>
Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents per the Statement of Net Position to the Statement of Cash Flows	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 7,854,880
Cash and cash equivalents - restricted	624,419
Cash - tenant security deposits	<u>1,000</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 8,480,299</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Ann Arbor Housing Commission

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies adopted by the ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission*** (the “*Housing Commission*”) conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP) as applied to governmental entities.

The Housing Commission reports as a business-type activity, as defined by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 34, with programs and projects.

Financial Reporting Entity

The ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission*** is a discrete component unit of the City of Ann Arbor, Michigan. The Housing Commission is considered to be a component unit of the City because the City Council has the ability to impose its will upon the Housing Commission by appointing and removing a member of the Housing Commission’s Board of Commissioners before the expiration of his or her term.

The Housing Commission’s financial reporting entity is comprised of the special purpose government. In determining the financial reporting entity, the Housing Commission complies with the provisions of GASB Statement No. 14, as amended by GASB Statement No. 39, “*The Financial Reporting Entity*” and includes all component units, if any, of which the Housing Commission appoints a voting majority of the units’ Board; the Housing Commission is either able to impose its will on the unit or a financial benefit or burden relationship exists. There are no agencies, organizations or activities that meet the criteria.

The ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission*** was formed by the City of Ann Arbor, Michigan under Public Act 18 of 1933 of the State of Michigan. The Housing Commission operates under a Board of Commissioners appointed by the City Mayor.

These financial statements include all activities of the Housing Commission, which include Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers (1,954 units including 336 RAD Project Based Voucher units, 237 Veterans Affairs Supportive Housing (VASH) for Homeless Veterans vouchers), 100 Non-elderly Disabled Vouchers and 32 Family Unification Vouchers). In addition the Housing Commission administers 251 units of Mainstream Vouchers (MS5) and 29 Emergency Housing Vouchers. These programs receive subsidies and annual contributions from the Department of Housing and Urban Development (“HUD”).

Basis of Presentation

The economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting are used in preparing the financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

Ann Arbor Housing Commission

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the Housing Commission are Federal grants and charges to customers for services. Operating expenses include housing assistance payments, administrative expenses, maintenance, utilities and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses. Following is a description of the Housing Commission's programs:

Other Project accounts for the revenue and related operations of the EHPA-NRMR Turnkey III Home buyer program.

14.871 Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers Program accounts for the revenue and related operations of the Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers grant program.

Business Activities accounts for the revenue and related operations of the Ann Arbor Housing Development Corporation, a 501c3 nonprofit organization.

Central Office Cost Center accounts for the revenue and related operations of the administrative offices.

14.879 Mainstream Vouchers Program accounts for the revenue and related operations of the Mainstream Vouchers grant program.

14.896 PIH Family Self-Sufficiency Program accounts for the revenue and related operations of the FSS grant program.

14.EHV Emergency Housing Vouchers Program accounts for the revenue and related operations of the Emergency Housing Vouchers grant program.

14.881 Moving to Work Demonstration Program accounts for the revenue and related operations of the Moving to Work Demonstration grant program.

14.HCV MTW Demonstration Program for HCV Program accounts for the revenue related to the Moving to Work Demonstration grant program.

14.EFA FSS Escrow Forfeiture Program accounts for the revenue and related operations for proceeds from FSS forfeiture activity.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Housing Commission's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

Ann Arbor Housing Commission

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows / Inflows of Resources and Equity

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Housing Commission's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and certificates of deposit with an original maturity of 90 days or less.

The amount of cash and cash equivalents – restricted recorded on the Statement of Net Position has been restricted in accordance with HUD regulations and can only be used for the corresponding program.

Receivables and Payables

All receivables and payables are reported at their gross value and where appropriate, are reduced by the estimated portion that is expected to be uncollectible.

Prepaid Expenses

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future fiscal years and are recorded as prepaid expenses.

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, buildings, equipment and leasehold improvements are reported in the financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Housing Commission as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during the construction phase of capital assets of business-type activities is included as part of the capitalized value of the assets constructed.

Depreciation is recorded over the estimated useful lives of the assets, using the straight-line method as follows:

Buildings	40 years
Equipment	5 – 10 years
Leasehold improvements	15 – 40 years

Ann Arbor Housing Commission

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Deferred Outflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until then. The Housing Commission has one item that qualifies for reporting in this category, which is the deferred outflows of resources related to the defined benefit pension plan. The deferred outflows of resources related to the defined benefit pension plan are reported in the financial statements.

Compensated Absences

It is the Housing Commission's policy to permit employees to accumulate a limited amount of earned but unused vacation days. The liability for these compensated absences is recorded as short-term and long-term liabilities based on historical trends. In accordance with the provision of GASB Statement No. 16, no liability is recorded for non-vesting accumulating rights to receive sick pay benefits.

Other Noncurrent Liabilities

This balance consists of amounts held in the Family Self Sufficiency Escrow account. These deposits are held in a separate account in accordance with the grant requirements.

Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenue represents revenue for the subsequent year that was collected prior to the end of the current fiscal year along with mental health and affordable housing millage funds that have yet to be earned.

Deferred Inflows of Resources

In addition to liabilities, the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The Housing Commission has one type of item that qualifies for reporting in this category, which is the deferred inflows of resources related to the defined benefit pension plan. The deferred inflows of resources related to the defined benefit pension plan are reported in the financial statements.

Equity

Equity is classified as net position and reported as the following components:

Net investment in capital assets – Consists of capital assets at historical cost, net of accumulated depreciation.

Restricted net position – Consists of FSS escrow forfeitures. These excess funds may only be used for future FSS payments to tenants who graduate from the program.

Ann Arbor Housing Commission

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Unrestricted net position - Consists of all other equity that does not meet the definition of “restricted” or “net investment in capital assets”.

Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues and expenses are those that result from providing services. Also included, all revenue and expenses not related to capital and related financing, noncapital financing, or investing activities. Expenses are classified as operating and nonoperating.

Estimates

In preparing financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP, management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE B - DETAILED NOTES ON TRANSACTIONS CLASSES / ACCOUNTS

The following notes present detailed information to support the amounts reported in the basic financial statements for the Housing Commission’s various assets, liabilities, equity, revenues and expenses.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

At year-end, the carrying amount of the Housing Commission’s deposits was as follows:

	Carrying Amount
Financial Statement Captions	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 7,854,880
Cash and cash equivalents – restricted	624,419
Cash – tenant security deposits	<u>1,000</u>
Total	<u>\$ 8,480,299</u>
Notes to Financial Statements	
Deposits	<u>\$ 8,480,299</u>

Deposit and Investment Risk

State law limits the allowable investments and the maturities of some of the allowable investments as identified in the following list of authorized investments.

- Bonds, securities, other obligations and repurchase agreements of the United States, or an agency or instrumentality of the United States
- Certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts or depository receipts of a qualified financial institution

Ann Arbor Housing Commission

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

- Commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the 2 highest classifications established by not less than 2 standard rating services and that matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase
- Bankers acceptances of United States banks
- Obligations of the State of Michigan and its political subdivisions that, at the time of purchase are rated as investment grade by at least one standard rating service
- Mutual funds registered under the investment company act of 1940 with the authority to purchase only investment vehicles that are legal for direct investment by a public corporation
- External investment pools as authorized by Public Act 20 as amended through December 31, 1997

Interest Rate Risk

The Housing Commission's investment policy does not have specific limits in excess of State law on investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit Risk

The Housing Commission's investment policy does not have specific limits in excess of State law on investment credit risk. At year-end, the Housing Commission had no investments and was therefore, not exposed to credit risk.

Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Housing Commission's deposits may not be returned. State law does not require and the Housing Commission does not have a policy for deposit custodial credit risk. At year-end, \$7,745,321 of the Housing Commission's bank balance of \$8,495,321 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured, however, it was partially collateralized with government securities with a market value of \$652,091.

Concentration of Credit Risk

State law limits allowable investments but does not limit concentration of credit risk. The Housing Commission's investment policy does not have specific limits in excess of State law on concentration of credit risk. At year-end, The Housing Commission had no investments and was therefore, not exposed to concentration of credit risk.

Ann Arbor Housing Commission

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Accounts Receivable

The accounts receivable balance is comprised of the following:

Due from City of Ann Arbor	\$ 24,527
Due from HUD	121,950
Accounts receivable – miscellaneous	489,510
Notes receivable from tax credits	12,658,110
Note receivable – bridge loan	609,697
Interest receivable	3,989,787
Allowance for doubtful accounts	<u>(16,647,897)</u>
Total receivables, net	<u>\$ 1,245,684</u>

Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Disposals/ Transfers	Ending Balance
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ -	\$ 7,820,000	\$ -	\$ 7,820,000
Construction in progress	<u>18,057</u>	<u>6,230</u>	<u>(24,287)</u>	<u>-</u>
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u>18,057</u>	<u>7,826,230</u>	<u>(24,287)</u>	<u>7,820,000</u>
Capital assets being depreciated				
Buildings	10,194	377,360	-	387,554
Furniture, equipment and machinery – administration	508,514	539,187	-	1,047,701
Leasehold improvements	<u>5,049</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,049</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>523,757</u>	<u>916,547</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,440,304</u>
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(278,481)</u>	<u>(85,936)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(364,417)</u>
Net capital assets being depreciated	<u>245,276</u>	<u>830,611</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,075,887</u>
Total net capital assets	<u>\$ 263,333</u>	<u>\$ 8,656,841</u>	<u>\$ (24,287)</u>	<u>\$ 8,895,887</u>

Ann Arbor Housing Commission

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Compensated Absences

The following is a summary of changes in accrued compensated absences for the year.

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deductions	Ending Balance	Amount Due Within One Year
Accrued compensated absences	\$ 165,912	\$ 190,715	\$ (178,272)	\$ 178,355	\$ 76,186

NOTE D - OTHER INFORMATION

Concentration of Revenue

The Housing Commission is dependent upon the Department of Housing and Urban Development to fund its operations through operating subsidies and capital funding grants. Total revenue received from HUD for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 was \$27,559,740 or 61% and \$23,936,026 or 78% of revenue respectively.

Risk Management

The Housing Commission is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The Housing Commission manages risk through the purchase of commercial insurance. Management believes such coverage is sufficient to preclude any significant uninsured losses to the Housing Commission. Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

Pension Plan

The Housing Commission participates in the City of Ann Arbor Employees Retirement Plan ("CAAERS"). The City of Ann Arbor's defined benefit pension plan provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Ann Arbor City Code Chapter 17.1 of the Ann Arbor Charter assigns the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions to the City Council. CAAERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the plan. Housing Commission employees that were hired after January 1, 2017 are required to participate in a hybrid pension plan administered by the City of Ann Arbor Employees' Retirement System. The hybrid pension plan is comprised of two components: a defined benefit plan and a defined contribution plan. Under the defined benefit plan, the Housing Commission contributes 6% of the employee's wages with a 3% contribution from the employee. Retirement benefits under the defined benefit plan within the hybrid are calculated as 1.25% of the employee's final five-year average compensation multiplied by the years of service for General members (non-Safety personnel). Employees vest 100% in the defined benefit plan after 10 years of service.

Ann Arbor Housing Commission

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Under the defined contribution plan, the employees contribute 3% of their wages and the employer contributes 5.2% for General members. Employees vest 100% in the defined contribution plan after five years of service. That report may be obtained by writing to the City of Ann Arbor Employees' Retirement System, 532 S. Maple Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 48103 or by calling (877) 994-4590.

The Housing Commission is invoiced by the City of Ann Arbor on a monthly basis for its required contributions. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the Housing Commission was invoiced at 25.96% of gross wages for employees hired before 1/1/2017 and 11.54% for employees hired after 1/1/2017. Housing Commission employees are required to contribute 6% of their annual compensation. The contribution requirements of plan members are established and may be amended by the City Council.

The Housing Commission recorded deferred outflows of \$44,058, deferred inflows of \$1,344 and a net pension liability of \$53,922 for pension benefits offered to the Executive Director.

GASB 68 requires additional disclosures related to pension benefits; those required additional disclosures are included only in the financial statements of the City of Ann Arbor.

Postemployment Benefits

The Housing Commission participates in the City's postemployment benefits plan. The City of Ann Arbor Retiree Health Care Benefits Plan is a single-employer defined benefit healthcare plan administered by the City of Ann Arbor Employees' Retirement System. The plan provides certain health care and life insurance benefits for eligible retired employees and their dependents in accordance with Ann Arbor City Code Chapter 21. Health insurance benefits are provided through an administrative service contract which the City reimburses the administrator for claims paid plus an administration fee. The City of Ann Arbor Retiree Health Care Benefits Plan issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the plan. That report may be obtained by writing to the City of Ann Arbor Employees' Retirement System, 532 S. Maple Rd., Ann Arbor, Michigan, 48103 or by calling (877) 994-4590.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Housing Commission was invoiced and contributed \$98,148 which equated to approximately \$10,905 per enrollee. This plan has been closed to new hires.

Contingencies

Under the terms of certain Federal and State grants, periodic audits are required and certain costs may be questioned as not representing appropriate expenditures under the terms of the grants. Such audits could lead to reimbursement to the grantor agencies. Housing Commission management believes disallowances, if any, would be minimal.

Ann Arbor Housing Commission

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

In fiscal year 2015, the Housing Commission entered into a contractual agreement to transfer all employees of the Housing Commission, except the Executive Director, to the General Fund of the City of Ann Arbor. The Housing Commission is invoiced by the City of Ann Arbor on a monthly basis for all costs related to those former employees. The liabilities related to pension and other postemployment benefits of the transferred employees are not reported in the Housing Commission's financial statements because the amount of those liabilities cannot be reasonably estimated. Future costs related to pension and other postemployment benefits of the employees that were transferred to the City will be invoiced to the Housing Commission as they come due.

In fiscal year 2017, the Housing Commission obtained loans from the Federal Home Loan Bank ("FHLB"). The terms of the FHLB loans bear 0% interest and there is no payment due on the loans unless the Housing Commission fails to perform or keep any obligation or agreement of the Borrower provided in the application, regulations, policies and procedures, implementation plan or loan documents, within the next 15 years, therefore no debt is recorded on the financial statements.

Limited Partnerships / Low Income Housing Tax Credits

The Housing Commission created a nonprofit entity, the Ann Arbor Housing Development Corporation for which the Housing Commission is the sole member. The Housing Commission has also created 5 for-profit limited partnerships (Maple Tower, River Run, West Arbor, Swift Lane and 121 Catherine Street) for the purposes of transferring the rights to use income tax credits available on low-income housing to investor limited partners. The Ann Arbor Housing Development Corporation is the single member entity of the for-profit general partnership members of the limited partnerships. The investor limited partners have paid in amounts to the Ann Arbor Housing Development Corporation (the general partner) for the right to use these low income housing credits. None of the equity of the limited partnerships is included in the financial statements of the Housing Commission.

The Ann Arbor Housing Development Corporation also owns and operates Colonial Oaks, LLC, which consists of 49 units of affordable housing and Siller Terrace, LLC, which consists of 16 units of affordable housing. These for-profit corporations are considered disregarded entities. None of the equity of these entities is included in the financial statements of the Housing Commission.

The Housing Commission created a second nonprofit entity, the Ann Arbor Affordable Housing Corporation for which the Housing Commission is the sole member. AAAHC is a single asset entity that consists of 136 units of senior housing commonly known as Lurie Terrace Apartments.



Ann Arbor Housing Commission
Financial Data Schedule
Project Balance Sheet
June 30, 2024

Line Item #	Account Description	Total Projects	Other Project
111	Cash - Unrestricted	\$ 37,696	\$ 37,696
114	Cash - Tenant Security Deposits	1,000	1,000
100	Total Cash	<u>38,696</u>	<u>38,696</u>
126	Accounts Receivable - Tenants	1,428	1,428
120	Total Receivables, Net of Allowances for Doubtful Accounts	<u>1,428</u>	<u>1,428</u>
150	Total Current Assets	<u>40,124</u>	<u>40,124</u>
162	Buildings	162,415	162,415
166	Accumulated Depreciation	(2,130)	(2,130)
160	Total Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	<u>160,285</u>	<u>160,285</u>
290	Total Assets	<u><u>\$ 200,409</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 200,409</u></u>
312	Accounts Payable <= 90 Days	\$ 16,407	\$ 16,407
341	Tenant Security Deposits	1,000	1,000
310	Total Current Liabilities	<u>17,407</u>	<u>17,407</u>
300	Total Liabilities	<u>17,407</u>	<u>17,407</u>
508.4	Net Investment in Capital Assets	160,285	160,285
512.4	Unrestricted Net Position	<u>22,717</u>	<u>22,717</u>
513	Total Equity - Net Assets / Position	<u>183,002</u>	<u>183,002</u>
600	Total Liab., Def. Inflow of Res., and Equity - Net Assets / Position	<u><u>\$ 200,409</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 200,409</u></u>

Ann Arbor Housing Commission
Financial Data Schedule
Project Income Statement
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Line Item #	Account Description	Total Projects	Other Project
70300	Net Tenant Rental Revenue	\$ 15,028	\$ 15,028
70500	Total Tenant Revenue	15,028	15,028
70600	HUD PHA Operating Grants	1,121	1,121
71100	Investment Income - Unrestricted	2,976	2,976
70000	Total Revenue	19,125	19,125
91300	Management fee	677	677
91310	Bookkeeping Fee	90	90
91600	Office Expenses	909	909
91000	Total Operating - Administrative	1,676	1,676
92400	Tenant Services - Other	208	208
92500	Total Tenant Services	208	208
93100	Water	756	756
93200	Electricity	794	794
93300	Gas	701	701
93000	Total Utilities	2,251	2,251
94200	Ordinary Maintenance and Operations - Materials and Other	1,590	1,590
94300	Ordinary Maintenance and Operations - Contracts	1,611	1,611
94000	Total Maintenance	3,201	3,201
96900	Total Operating Expenses	7,336	7,336
97000	Excess of Operating Revenue over (under) Operating Expenses	11,789	11,789
97400	Depreciation Expense	2,130	2,130
90000	Total Expenses	9,466	9,466
10000	Excess (Deficiency) of Total Revenue Over (Under) Total Expenses	9,659	9,659
11030	Beginning Equity	173,343	173,343
11190	Unit Months Available	12	12
11210	Number of Unit Months Leased	12	12
11270	Excess Cash	22,106	22,106

Ann Arbor Housing Commission
Financial Data Schedule
Program Financials - Balance Sheet
June 30, 2024

Line Item #	Account Description	Central Office Cost Center
111	Cash - Unrestricted	\$ 175,391
100	Total Cash	175,391
124	Accounts Receivable - Other Government	2,634
125	Accounts Receivable - Miscellaneous	82,097
120	Total Receivables, Net of Allowances for Doubtful Accounts	84,731
142	Prepaid Expenses and Other Assets	52,784
144	Inter Program - Due From	122,963
150	Total Current Assets	435,869
162	Buildings	10,193
164	Furniture, Equipment & Machinery - Administration	281,320
165	Leasehold Improvements	5,049
166	Accumulated Depreciation	(240,668)
160	Total Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	55,894
180	Total Noncurrent Assets	55,894
200	Deferred Outflows of Resources	44,058
290	Total Assets and Deferred Outflow of Resources	\$ 535,821
312	Accounts Payable <= 90 Days	\$ 240,500
322	Accrued Compensated Absences - Current Portion	44,609
310	Total Current Liabilities	285,109
354	Accrued Compensated Absences - Noncurrent	72,717
357	Accrued Pension and OPEB Liabilities	53,922
350	Total Noncurrent Liabilities	126,639
300	Total Liabilities	411,748
400	Deferred Inflows of Resources	1,344
508.4	Net Investment in Capital Assets	55,894
512.4	Unrestricted Net Position	66,835
513	Total Equity - Net Assets / Position	122,729
600	Total Liab., Def. Inflow of Res., and Equity - Net Assets / Position	\$ 535,821

Ann Arbor Housing Commission
Financial Data Schedule
Program Financials - Income Statement
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Line Item #	Account Description	Central Office Cost Center
70710	Management Fee	\$ 447,098
70730	Bookkeeping Fee	185,925
70750	Other Fees	449,327
70700	Total Fee Revenue	<u>1,082,350</u>
71100	Investment Income - Unrestricted	<u>4,052</u>
71500	Other Revenue	<u>155,627</u>
70000	Total Revenue	<u>1,242,029</u>
91100	Administrative Salaries	861,612
91200	Auditing Fees	5,010
91500	Employee Benefit Contributions - Administrative	122,157
91600	Office Expenses	159,968
91700	Legal Expense	744
91800	Travel	2,629
91000	Total Operating - Administrative	<u>1,152,120</u>
92400	Tenant Services - Other	<u>287</u>
92500	Total Tenant Services	<u>287</u>
93100	Water	<u>16</u>
93000	Total Utilities	<u>16</u>
94200	Ordinary Maintenance and Operations - Materials and Other	1,283
94300	Ordinary Maintenance and Operations Contracts	14,910
94000	Total Maintenance	<u>16,193</u>
96120	Liability Insurance	<u>8,627</u>
96100	Total Insurance Premiums	<u>8,627</u>
96210	Compensated Absences	<u>12,000</u>
96000	Total Other General Expenses	<u>12,000</u>
96900	Total Operating Expenses	<u>1,189,243</u>
97000	Excess of Operating Revenue over (under) Operating Expenses	<u>52,786</u>
97400	Depreciation Expense	<u>14,390</u>
90000	Total Expenses	<u>1,203,633</u>
10000	Excess (Deficiency) of Total Revenue Over (Under) Total Expenses	38,396
11030	Beginning Equity	84,333
11040	Prior Period Adjustment, Equity Transfer and Correction of Errors	-
11640	Furniture & Equipment - Administrative Purchases	24,287

Ann Arbor Housing Commission
Financial Data Schedule
Program Financials - Balance Sheet
June 30, 2024

Line Item #	Account Description	Total Programs	14.871 Housing Choice Vouchers	14.896 PIH Family Self-Sufficiency Program	14.879 Mainstream Vouchers	14.EHV Emergency Housing Voucher	14.881 Moving to Work Demonstration Program	14.HCV MTW Demonstration Program for HCV Program	14.EFA FSS Escrow Forfeiture Account	Business Activities
111	Cash - Unrestricted	\$ 7,641,793	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 135,044	\$ 41,360	\$ 123,230	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 7,342,159
113	Cash - Other Restricted	624,419	-	-	13,020	-	347,003	-	264,396	-
100	Total Cash	8,266,212	-	-	148,064	41,360	470,233	-	264,396	7,342,159
122	Accounts Receivable - HUD Other Projects	121,950	-	121,950	-	-	-	-	-	-
124	Accounts Receivable - Other Government	21,893	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,893
125	Accounts Receivable - Miscellaneous	11,927,534	-	-	-	6,222	-	-	-	11,921,312
126.2	Allowance for Doubtful Accounts - Other	(16,647,897)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(16,647,897)
129	Accrued Interest Receivable	3,989,787	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,989,787
120	Total Receivables, Net of Allowances for Doubtful Accounts	(586,733)	-	121,950	-	6,222	-	-	-	(714,905)
142	Prepaid Expenses and Other Assets	42,189	-	-	-	-	21,466	-	-	20,723
150	Total Current Assets	7,721,668	-	121,950	148,064	47,582	491,699	-	264,396	6,647,977
161	Land	7,820,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,820,000
162	Buildings	214,946	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	214,946
164	Furniture, Equipment & Machinery - Administration	766,381	-	-	-	-	61,737	-	-	704,644
166	Accumulated Depreciation	(121,619)	-	-	-	-	(46,840)	-	-	(74,779)
160	Total Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	8,679,708	-	-	-	-	14,897	-	-	8,664,811
171	Notes, Loans and Mortgages Receivable - Noncurrent	1,892,735	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,892,735
180	Total Noncurrent Assets	10,572,443	-	-	-	-	14,897	-	-	10,557,546
290	Total Assets	\$ 18,294,111	\$ -	\$ 121,950	\$ 148,064	\$ 47,582	\$ 506,596	\$ -	\$ 264,396	\$ 17,205,523
312	Accounts Payable <= 90 Days	\$ 1,185,727	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 11,832	\$ 3,672	\$ 267,801	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 902,422
322	Accrued Compensated Absences - Current Portion	31,577	-	-	1,597	375	29,605	-	-	-
342	Unearned Revenue	6,065,818	-	-	-	25,375	-	-	-	6,040,443
346	Accrued Liabilities - Other	14,877	-	-	990	1,910	11,977	-	-	-
347	Inter Program - Due To	122,963	-	121,950	8	-	1,005	-	-	-
310	Total Current Liabilities	7,420,962	-	121,950	14,427	31,332	310,388	-	-	6,942,865
353	Noncurrent Liabilities - Other	360,023	-	-	13,020	-	347,003	-	-	-
354	Accrued Compensated Absences - Noncurrent	29,452	-	-	315	330	28,807	-	-	-
350	Total Noncurrent Liabilities	389,475	-	-	13,335	330	375,810	-	-	-
300	Total Liabilities	7,810,437	-	121,950	27,762	31,662	686,198	-	-	6,942,865
508.4	Net Investment in Capital Assets	8,679,708	-	-	-	-	14,897	-	-	8,664,811
511.4	Restricted Net Position	264,396	-	-	-	-	-	-	264,396	-
512.4	Unrestricted Net Position	1,539,570	-	-	120,302	15,920	(194,499)	-	-	1,597,847
513	Total Equity - Net Assets / Position	10,483,674	-	-	120,302	15,920	(179,602)	-	264,396	10,262,658
600	Total Liab., Def. Inflow of Res., and Equity - Net Assets / Position	\$ 18,294,111	\$ -	\$ 121,950	\$ 148,064	\$ 47,582	\$ 506,596	\$ -	\$ 264,396	\$ 17,205,523

Ann Arbor Housing Commission
Financial Data Schedule
Program Financials - Income Statement
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Line Item #	Account Description	Total Programs	14.871 Housing Choice Vouchers	14.896 PIH Family Self-Sufficiency Program	14.879 Mainstream Vouchers	14.EHV Emergency Housing Voucher	14.881 Moving to Work Demonstration Program	14.HCV MTW Demonstration Program for HCV	14.EFA FSS Escrow Forfeiture Account	Business Activities
70400	Tenant Revenue - Other	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
70500	Total Tenant Revenue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
70600	HUD PHA Operating Grants	27,558,619	2,802,499	238,079	3,144,257	447,772	-	20,926,012	-	-
70800	Other Government Grants	1,926,759	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,926,759
71100	Investment Income - Unrestricted	48,625	-	-	-	555	14,442	-	-	33,628
71400	Fraud Recovery	103,331	5,634	-	6,971	-	90,726	-	-	-
71500	Other Revenue	15,103,579	-	-	-	-	57,477	-	55,325	14,990,777
70000	Total Revenue	44,740,913	2,808,133	238,079	3,151,228	448,327	162,645	20,926,012	55,325	16,951,164
91100	Administrative Salaries	1,560,398	155,415	238,079	44,453	17,909	1,040,082	-	-	64,460
91200	Auditing Fees	12,240	1,411	-	-	-	9,444	-	-	1,385
91300	Management Fee	446,421	55,478	-	55,314	5,731	329,898	-	-	-
91310	Bookkeeping Fee	185,835	21,675	-	20,243	2,325	141,592	-	-	-
91500	Employee Benefit Contributions - Administrative	37,712	4,253	-	5,000	-	28,459	-	-	-
91600	Office Expenses	479,749	33,878	-	10,420	1,186	226,724	-	-	207,541
91800	Travel	565	-	-	7	-	549	-	-	9
91900	Other	10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,000
91000	Total Operating - Administrative	2,732,920	272,110	238,079	135,437	27,151	1,776,748	-	-	283,395
92400	Tenant Services - Other	2,989,325	-	-	12,046	29,543	82,297	-	34,861	2,830,578
92500	Total Tenant Services	2,989,325	-	-	12,046	29,543	82,297	-	34,861	2,830,578
93100	Water	2,339	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,339
93200	Electricity	4,357	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,357
93300	Gas	1,047	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,047
93000	Total Utilities	7,743	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,743
94100	Ordinary Maintenance and Operations - Labor	16,458	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,458
94200	Ordinary Maintenance and Operations - Materials and Other	337	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	217
94300	Ordinary Maintenance and Operations - Contracts	37,790	859	-	-	-	5,747	-	-	31,184
94000	Total Maintenance	54,585	859	-	-	-	5,867	-	-	47,859
96110	Property Insurance	1,278	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,278
96120	Liability Insurance	33,038	3,936	-	-	-	26,343	-	-	2,759
96100	Total Insurance Premiums	34,316	3,936	-	-	-	26,343	-	-	4,037
96200	Other General Expenses	8,616,709	3,306	-	746	-	22,122	-	-	8,590,535
96210	Compensated Absences	443	-	-	(4,082)	(666)	5,191	-	-	-
96600	Bad Debt - Other	508,952	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	508,952
96000	Total Other General Expenses	9,126,104	3,306	-	(3,336)	(666)	27,313	-	-	9,099,487
96900	Total Operating Expenses	14,944,993	280,211	238,079	144,147	56,028	1,918,568	-	34,861	12,273,099
97000	Excess of Operating Revenue over (under) Operating Expenses	29,795,920	2,527,922	-	3,007,081	392,299	(1,755,923)	20,926,012	20,464	4,678,065

Ann Arbor Housing Commission
Financial Data Schedule
Program Financials - Income Statement
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Line Item #	Account Description	Total Programs	14.871 Housing Choice Vouchers	14.896 PIH Family Self-Sufficiency Program	14.879 Mainstream Vouchers	14.EHV Emergency Housing Voucher	14.881 Moving to Work Demonstration Program	14.HCV MTW Demonstration Program for HCV Program	14.EFA FSS Escrow Forfeiture Account	Business Activities
97300	Housing Assistance Payments	\$ 24,758,319	\$ 2,527,922	\$ -	\$ 2,922,383	\$ 380,419	\$ 18,927,595	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
97400	Depreciation Expense	69,416	-	-	-	-	12,347	-	-	57,069
90000	Total Expenses	39,772,728	2,808,133	238,079	3,066,530	436,447	20,858,510	-	34,861	12,330,168
10010	Operating Transfer In	20,926,012	-	-	-	-	20,926,012	-	-	-
10020	Operating Transfer Out	(20,926,012)	-	-	-	-	-	(20,926,012)	-	-
10100	Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	-	-	-	-	20,926,012	(20,926,012)	-	-
10000	Excess (Deficiency) of Total Revenue Over (Under) Total Expenses	4,968,185	-	-	84,698	11,880	230,147	-	20,464	4,620,996
11030	Beginning Equity	5,515,489	-	-	35,604	4,040	(409,749)	-	243,932	5,641,662
11190	Unit Months Available	26,808	3,082	-	3,012	348	20,366	-	-	-
11210	Number of Unit Months Leased	24,778	2,890	-	2,699	310	18,879	-	-	-

Ann Arbor Housing Commission
Financial Data Schedule
PHA Financial Data - Balance Sheet
June 30, 2024

Line Item #	Account Description	Project Totals	Program Totals	Central Office Cost Center	Subtotal	Elimination	Total
111	Cash - Unrestricted	\$ 37,696	\$ 7,641,793	\$ 175,391	\$ 7,854,880	\$ -	\$ 7,854,880
113	Cash - Other Restricted	-	624,419	-	624,419	-	624,419
114	Cash - Tenant Security Deposits	1,000	-	-	1,000	-	1,000
100	Total Cash	38,696	8,266,212	175,391	8,480,299	-	8,480,299
122	Accounts Receivable - HUD Other Projects	-	121,950	-	121,950	-	121,950
124	Accounts Receivable - Other Government	-	21,893	2,634	24,527	-	24,527
125	Accounts Receivable - Miscellaneous	-	11,927,534	82,097	12,009,631	-	12,009,631
126	Accounts Receivable - Tenants	1,428	-	-	1,428	-	1,428
126.2	Allowance for Doubtful Accounts - Other	-	(16,647,897)	-	(16,647,897)	-	(16,647,897)
129	Accrued Interest Receivable	-	3,989,787	-	3,989,787	-	3,989,787
120	Total Receivables, Net of Allow. for Doubtful Accounts	1,428	(586,733)	84,731	(500,574)	-	(500,574)
142	Prepaid Expenses and Other Assets	-	42,189	52,784	94,973	-	94,973
144	Inter Program - Due From	-	-	122,963	122,963	(122,963)	-
150	Total Current Assets	40,124	7,721,668	435,869	8,197,661	(122,963)	8,074,698
161	Land	-	7,820,000	-	7,820,000	-	7,820,000
162	Buildings	162,415	214,946	10,193	387,554	-	387,554
164	Furniture, Equipment & Machinery - Administration	-	766,381	281,320	1,047,701	-	1,047,701
165	Leasehold Improvements	-	-	5,049	5,049	-	5,049
166	Accumulated Depreciation	(2,130)	(121,619)	(240,668)	(364,417)	-	(364,417)
160	Total Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	160,285	8,679,708	55,894	8,895,887	-	8,895,887
171	Notes, Loans and Mortgages Receivable - Noncurrent	-	1,892,735	-	1,892,735	-	1,892,735
180	Total Noncurrent Assets	160,285	10,572,443	55,894	10,788,622	-	10,788,622
200	Deferred Outflows of Resources	-	-	44,058	44,058	-	44,058
290	Total Assets	\$ 200,409	\$ 18,294,111	\$ 535,821	\$ 19,030,341	\$ (122,963)	\$ 18,907,378
312	Accounts Payable <= 90 Days	\$ 16,407	\$ 1,185,727	\$ 240,500	\$ 1,442,634	\$ -	\$ 1,442,634
322	Accrued Compensated Absences - Current Portion	-	31,577	44,609	76,186	-	76,186
341	Tenant Security Deposits	1,000	-	-	1,000	-	1,000
342	Unearned Revenue	-	6,065,818	-	6,065,818	-	6,065,818
346	Accrued Liabilities - Other	-	14,877	-	14,877	-	14,877
347	Inter Program - Due To	-	122,963	-	122,963	(122,963)	-
310	Total Current Liabilities	17,407	7,420,962	285,109	7,723,478	(122,963)	7,600,515
353	Noncurrent Liabilities - Other	-	360,023	-	360,023	-	360,023
354	Accrued Compensated Absences - Noncurrent	-	29,452	72,717	102,169	-	102,169
357	Accrued Pension and OPEB Liabilities	-	-	53,922	53,922	-	53,922
350	Total Noncurrent Liabilities	-	389,475	126,639	516,114	-	516,114
300	Total Liabilities	17,407	7,810,437	411,748	8,239,592	(122,963)	8,116,629
400	Deferred Inflows of Resources	-	-	1,344	1,344	-	1,344
508.4	Net Investment in Capital Assets	160,285	8,679,708	55,894	8,895,887	-	8,895,887
511.4	Restricted Net Position	-	264,396	-	264,396	-	264,396
512.4	Unrestricted Net Position	22,717	1,539,570	66,835	1,629,122	-	1,629,122
513	Total Equity - Net Assets / Position	183,002	10,483,674	122,729	10,789,405	-	10,789,405
600	Total Liab., Def. Inflow of Res., and Equity - Net Assets / Position	\$ 200,409	\$ 18,294,111	\$ 535,821	\$ 19,030,341	\$ (122,963)	\$ 18,907,378

Ann Arbor Housing Commission
Financial Data Schedule
PHA Financial Data - Income Statement
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Line Item #	Account Description	Project Totals	Program Totals	Central Office Cost Center	Subtotal	Elimination	Total
70300	Net Tenant Rental Revenue	\$ 15,028	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 15,028	\$ -	\$ 15,028
70400	Tenant Revenue - Other	-	-	-	-	-	-
70500	Total Tenant Revenue	15,028	-	-	15,028	-	15,028
70600	HUD PHA Operating Grants	1,121	27,558,619	-	27,559,740	-	27,559,740
70800	Other Government Grants	-	1,926,759	-	1,926,759	-	1,926,759
70710	Management Fee	-	-	447,098	447,098	(447,098)	-
70730	Bookkeeping Fee	-	-	185,925	185,925	(185,925)	-
70750	Other Fees	-	-	449,327	449,327	-	449,327
70700	Total Fee Revenue	-	-	1,082,350	1,082,350	(633,023)	449,327
71100	Investment Income - Unrestricted	2,976	48,625	4,052	55,653	-	55,653
71400	Fraud Recovery	-	103,331	-	103,331	-	103,331
71500	Other Revenue	-	15,103,579	155,627	15,259,206	-	15,259,206
70000	Total Revenue	19,125	44,740,913	1,242,029	46,002,067	(633,023)	45,369,044
91100	Administrative Salaries	-	1,560,398	861,612	2,422,010	-	2,422,010
91200	Auditing Fees	-	12,240	5,010	17,250	-	17,250
91300	Management Fee	677	446,421	-	447,098	(447,098)	-
91310	Bookkeeping Fee	90	185,835	-	185,925	(185,925)	-
91500	Employee Benefit Contributions - Administrative	-	37,712	122,157	159,869	-	159,869
91600	Office Expenses	909	479,749	159,968	640,626	-	640,626
91700	Legal Expense	-	-	744	744	-	744
91800	Travel	-	565	2,629	3,194	-	3,194
91900	Other	-	10,000	-	10,000	-	10,000
91000	Total Operating - Administrative	1,676	2,732,920	1,152,120	3,886,716	(633,023)	3,253,693
92400	Tenant Services - Other	208	2,989,325	287	2,989,820	-	2,989,820
92500	Total Tenant Services	208	2,989,325	287	2,989,820	-	2,989,820
93100	Water	756	2,339	16	3,111	-	3,111
93200	Electricity	794	4,357	-	5,151	-	5,151
93300	Gas	701	1,047	-	1,748	-	1,748
93000	Total Utilities	2,251	7,743	16	10,010	-	10,010

Ann Arbor Housing Commission
Financial Data Schedule
PHA Financial Data - Income Statement
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Line Item #	Account Description	Project Totals	Program Totals	Central Office Cost Center	Subtotal	Elimination	Total
94100	Ordinary Maintenance and Operations - Labor	\$ -	\$ 16,458	\$ -	\$ 16,458	\$ -	\$ 16,458
94200	Ordinary Maintenance and Operations - Materials and Other	1,590	337	1,283	3,210	-	3,210
94300	Ordinary Maintenance and Operations - Contracts	1,611	37,790	14,910	54,311	-	54,311
94000	Total Maintenance	3,201	54,585	16,193	73,979	-	73,979
96110	Property Insurance	-	1,278	-	1,278	-	1,278
96120	Liability Insurance	-	33,038	8,627	41,665	-	41,665
96100	Total Insurance Premiums	-	34,316	8,627	42,943	-	42,943
96200	Other General Expenses	-	8,616,709	-	8,616,709	-	8,616,709
96210	Compensated Absences	-	443	12,000	12,443	-	12,443
96600	Bad Debt - Other	-	508,952	-	508,952	-	508,952
96000	Total Other General Expenses	-	9,126,104	12,000	9,138,104	-	9,138,104
96900	Total Operating Expenses	7,336	14,944,993	1,189,243	16,141,572	(633,023)	15,508,549
97000	Excess of Operating Revenue over (under) Operating Expenses	11,789	29,795,920	52,786	29,860,495	-	29,860,495
97300	Housing Assistance Payments	-	24,758,319	-	24,758,319	-	24,758,319
97400	Depreciation Expense	2,130	69,416	14,390	85,936	-	85,936
90000	Total Expenses	9,466	39,772,728	1,203,633	40,985,827	(633,023)	40,352,804
10010	Operating Transfer In						
10020	Operating Transfer Out	-	20,926,012	-	20,926,012	-	20,926,012
10030	Operating Transfers from/to Primary Government	-	(20,926,012)	-	(20,926,012)	-	(20,926,012)
10100	Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	-	-	-	-	-
10000	Excess (Deficiency) of Total Revenue Over (Under) Total Expenses	9,659	4,968,185	38,396	5,016,240	-	5,016,240
11030	Beginning Equity	173,343	5,515,489	84,333	5,773,165	-	5,773,165
11040	Prior Period Adjustment, Equity Transfer and Correction of Errors	-	-	-	-	-	-
11190	Unit Months Available	12	26,808	-	26,820	-	26,820
11210	Number of Unit Months Leased	12	24,778	-	24,790	-	24,790
11270	Excess Cash	22,106	-	-	22,106	-	22,106
11640	Furniture & Equipment - Administrative Purchases	-	-	24,287	24,287	-	24,287



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A VETERAN OWNED BUSINESS

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED
ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE
WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

To the Board of Commissioners
Ann Arbor Housing Commission
Ann Arbor, Michigan

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the business-type activities of the ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission***, a component unit of the City of Ann Arbor, Michigan as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission's*** basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated November 13, 2024.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission's*** internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission's*** internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission's*** internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the *Ann Arbor Housing Commission's* financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Smith + Klayman PC". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Saginaw, Michigan

November 13, 2024



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A VETERAN OWNED BUSINESS

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR
PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY
THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

To the Board of Commissioners
Ann Arbor Housing Commission
Ann Arbor, Michigan

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the *Ann Arbor Housing Commission's* compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of *Ann Arbor Housing Commission's* major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. The *Ann Arbor Housing Commission's* major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the *Ann Arbor Housing Commission* complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the *Ann Arbor Housing Commission* and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the *Ann Arbor Housing Commission's* compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to *Ann Arbor Housing Commission's* federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission's*** compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission's*** compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission's*** compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission's*** internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission's*** internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Smith + Klaushawitz PC

Saginaw, Michigan

November 13, 2024

Ann Arbor Housing Commission
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Federal Agency / Pass Through Agency / Program Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Amount Expended
Department of Housing and Urban Development		
Direct programs:		
Public and Indian Housing	14.850	\$ 1,121
Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers	14.871	2,808,133
Emergency Housing Vouchers	14.871	436,447
Mainstream Vouchers	14.879	3,066,530
Total Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers		6,311,110
Moving to Work Demonstration Program	14.881	20,846,163
Family Self-Sufficiency	14.896	238,079
Indirect programs:		
Pass through the City of Ann Arbor		
Community Project Funding	14.251	570,061
Total Department of Housing and Urban Development		27,966,534
Department of Treasury		
Direct program:		
Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	975,542
Total		\$ 28,942,076
Reconciliation to Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position		
Federal revenue reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and		
Changes in Fund Net Position:		
Program grants - subsidies		\$ 31,059,740
Other governmental grants		1,926,759
Change in net position pertaining to HAP		(4,044,423)
Total expenditures per Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards		\$ 28,942,076

See accompanying notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards

Ann Arbor Housing Commission
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Note 1 - Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of the ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission*** under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2024. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission***, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission***.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

For purposes of charging indirect costs to federal awards, the ***Ann Arbor Housing Commission*** has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis cost rate as permitted by 2 CFR section 200.414 of the Uniform Guidance.

Note 3 - Subrecipients

None of the federal expenditures presented in the Schedule were provided to subrecipients.

Ann Arbor Housing Commission
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs (continued)
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting

- Material weakness(es) identified? _____ Yes X No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? _____ Yes X None reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? _____ Yes X No

Federal Awards

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major program(s): Unmodified

Internal control over major program(s)

- Material weakness(es) identified? _____ Yes X No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? _____ Yes X None reported

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR Section 200.516.(a)? _____ Yes X No

Identification of major program(s):

Federal Assistance Listing Number	Name of Federal Program(s) or Cluster(s)
14.871	Section 8
14.879	Mainstream vouchers
21.027	Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$ 868,262

Auditee qualify as a low-risk auditee? X Yes _____ No

Ann Arbor Housing Commission
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs (*concluded*)
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Section II - Financial Statement Audit Findings

None

Section III - Federal Program Audit Findings and Questioned Costs

None

Section IV - Prior Year Findings

None